## Important Limits in Companies Act, 2013

Section	Provision	Limits				
2(6)	Associate	Significant Influence means control >= 20% of the total VP or participation				
	company	in business decisions under agreement.				
2(45)	Government	$\rightarrow$ PUSC $\rightarrow$ = 51% held by CG, any SG, partly by CG + partly by 1 or more				
	Company	SG;				
		> Includes subsidiary of such CG.				
2(85)	Small Company	Other than a public company having:				
		PUSC <= 4 crores, and				
		> T/O <= Rs. 40 crores.				
		Exception - Holding/subsidiary, special act company	and section 8 company			
2(87)	Subsidiary	A company in which the holding company:				
	Company	Controls more than 1/2 of total VP on its own o	r with other subsy; or			
		Controls the composition of BOD.				
Rule 9A	Incorporation	1. Reservation of Name:				
		a. Upon receipt of appln u/ss (4), the Registro	ar may, on the basis of			
		info. and docs furnished with application, re	eserve the name:			
		For 20 days From approval or such other	er prescribed period in			
		case of New Company				
		For 60 days From approval in case of Existing Company.				
		Rule 9A: Application for extension of time can be made before expiry of 20 days as follows:				
		Another 20 days (Total 40 days)	Fees Rs. 1,000			
		Further 20 days (Total 60 days)	Fees Rs. 2,000			
		40 days in one go (Total 60 days)	Fees Rs. 3,000			
8	Section 8	1. For the Company:	·			
	Company	Fine: Minimum ₹10 lakhs, extending up to ₹	1 crore.			
		2. For Directors and Officers in Default:				
		Fine: Minimum ₹25,000, extending up to ₹2	5 lakhs.			
15	Alteration in	(1) Default $\rightarrow$ Co. + OID - Liable to penalty of Rs. 1,000 for every copy				
	MOA/ AOA	issued without alteration.				
17	Alteration in	If default u/s 17, the such company and every OID shall be liable for each				
	MOA/AOA	default - Rs. 1,000/ day upto max Rs. 1 lakh.				
20	Sevice of	In case of Nidhi Company, u/s 20 (2), docs may be served only on members				
	documents	who hold shares more than:				
		Rs. 1,000 in face value or				
		1% of the total PUSC				
		whichever is less.				

person who is knowingly a party - Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 3 lakhs	26	Prospectus	Issue of prospectus in contravention of this section - Company and every				
prescribed time - Application money to be repaid within 15 days from close of issue.  If not repaid - Directors who are OID - Jointly & severally liable to repay with intt. @15% p.a.  Brokerage or commission rate - Max 5% of issue price (shares) or Max 2.5% of price (debenture) or rates as per AOA - Whichever is lower.  Identified Person shall < 200 in aggregate in a FY for each kind of security.  Exclude QIB and employees to whom shares issued under ESOP  shall allot its securities within 60 days from receipt of application money  Company If co. fails to allot securities in 60 days - Repay same within 15 days from expiry of 60 days  If company fails to repay - It shall be liable to repay that money + Intt. @ 12% p.a. from expiry of 60th day (read again, from which day?)  Wariation in the rights of SH  For other class of SH getting affected - Consent of 3/4th or-SR.  Appeal against variation to NCLT- Holders having >= 10% issued shares of that class, did not give consent or voted in favour of the SR.  Default under this section:  Co. and OID - Fine up to amt. raised through such issue or Rs. 5 lakhs, whichever is less, and  Company shall also be liable to refund such money + Intt. @12% p.a. from date of issue of such shares  Maximum issue In a FY, a company shall NOT issue SES > 15% of size per year:  Maximum issue In a FY, a company shall NOT issue SES > 15% of size per year:  Maximum issue In a FY, a company shall NOT issue SES > 15% of size per year:  Maximum issue In a FY, a company shall NOT issue SES > 15% of size per year:  Maximum issue In a FY, a company shall NOT issue SES > 15% of size per year:  Prov. further that - In case of Startup - Issue not > 50% (instead of 25%) of its Paid up equity share capital upto 10 years from incorp.  Prov. further that - In case of Startup - Issue not > 50% (instead of 25%) of its Paid up equity share capital upto 10 years from incorp.  Redeemable Preference shares for <= 20 years.  For infra company - 30 years + Redemption option >= 10% from 21st			person who is knowingly a party - Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 3 lakhs				
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upto 10 years from incorp.  55 No. of years of pref. shares  No. of years of pref. shares  For infra company - 30 years + Redemption option >= 10% from 21st			Prov. further that - In case of Startup - Issue not >				
55 No. of years of pref. shares > Redeemable Preference shares for <= 20 years. > For infra company - 30 years + Redemption option >= 10% from 21st			50% (instead of 25%) of its Paid up equity share capital				
pref. shares > For infra company - 30 years + Redemption option >= 10% from 21st							
pref. shares > For infra company - 30 years + Redemption option >= 10% from 21st	55	No. of years of	> Redeemable Preference shares for <= 20 years.				
		•	·				
year onwards on proportionate basis.			year onwards on proportionate basis.				

56(4)	Time for	Delivery of certificates of all securities, in case of:			
	delivery	Subscribers to MOA within 2 months from date of incorporation.			
	of share	> Allotment of shares within 2 months from date of allotment.			
	certificate	> Transfer/transmission - Within 1m from receipt of instrument.			
		> Allotment of debentures within 6 months from date of allotment.			
62	Further issue of	As per Rule 12A, CG has prescribed time to accept offer shall not be < 7			
	share capital	days.			
		In Pvt. co (92 + 137) - If 90% of member give consent, then less than 15			
		days allowed			
67(3)(c)	Restrictions on	Public company cannot give loan to its employees (other than its directors			
	purchase of own	or key managerial personnel)>= 6 months of their salary/wages to purchase			
	shares	or subscribe for fully paid-up shares in the company			
68	Buyback of	Without SR - Authorized by AoA + BR where <= 10% of PUESC + FR			
	securities	Max buyback in a FY - 25% of PUSC + FR			
		Max buyback in case of equity shares - 25% of PUESC.			
71 , Rule	Debenture	Deposit/Investment:			
18		Company which has raised debentures shall:			
		• on or before 30th April in each year,			
		• in respect of debentures issued by such company, invest or deposit,			
		• a sum not less than 15% of amount of debentures maturing on 31st			
		March of next year			
73	Prohibition	Exemption to Private Companies:			
	or excepting	The above provision of Sec 73(2) clause (a) to (d) shall not apply to a Pvt.			
deposit		company which:			
		a. accepts from its member's monies not > 100% of PUSC + FR + SPA; or			
		b. is a start-up For 5 years from the date of its incorporation; or			
		c. Fulfils ALL the following conditions:			
		<ul> <li>Not an associate or subsidiary of any other company</li> </ul>			
		<ul> <li>Borrowings from banks/FI or BC is &lt; Lower of - 2x PUSC or Rs. 50</li> </ul>			
		crores, AND			
		<ul> <li>Co. has no subsisting default in repayment of borrowing at time of</li> </ul>			
		accepting deposit.			
		However, the above cos. will have to file details of deposit accepted			
		with RoC (Form DPT-3).			
76	Deposit	> DRR - At least 20% of deposits maturing the next year on or before			
	200000	April 30th of each year.			
	General points	Less than 6m deposits? - May be accepted, but min. 3m, up to: 10%			
	of Deposit	of PUSC+ FR+SPA.			
	Coposii	Max amount of deposit that can be received by:			
		From Public and member (Sec 76)			
		Eligible Co: Members - 10% of PUSC+FR+SPA, Public - 25% PUSC+			
		FR+SPA			
	INDIA				

		Eligible Government Company: 35% of PUSC+FR+SPA						
		From members only (Sec 73):						
		Other Co: 35% of PUSC+ FR+SPA.						
		IFSC or Private Co: 100% of PUSC+ FR+SPA						
76	Registration of	Eligible public	co:					
	Charges	Net worth >= R	Rs. 100 crores <mark>o</mark>	r				
		Turnover >= Rs	. 500 crores					
		Has passed SR	[or OR in case	where deposi	t is within limi	ts u/s 180(1)(c)]		
		and filed the s	ame with ROC					
86	Penalty	If company is i	n default in cor	nplying with a	ny of the prov	isions under this		
		Chapter, penal	ty: Company – R	ks. 5 lakhs and	OID - Rs. 50	,000		
		If willfully fur	nishes any false	e/incorrect in	fo-Liable for	action u/s 447		
90	Significant	Sub -section	(10)	(1	1)	(12)		
	beneficial owner	Failure	Fails to make	Co. fails to m		Willfully		
			declaration	register or a		furnishes		
			u/ss (1)	inspection th		false info.		
		Liable	Person	Company	OID	Such person		
		Penalty	Rs. 50,000	Rs. 1 lakh	Rs. 25,000	shall be liable		
		l	<del></del>		i—————	for action u/s		
		Continuing						
		AA	day	447				
		<u> </u>	Maximum Rs. 2 lakhs Rs. 5 lakhs Rs. 1 lakh					
92(2)	Annual Return	Annual return to be certified by CS in practice in case of:						
		- Listed Com						
		- Companies having PUSC >= 10 crore; or Turnover >= 50 crore.						
		-	te shall be in Fo					
94	Place of	Register or copies of annual return can be kept at any other place in India						
	registers	where $> 1/10$ th members reside subject to approval by GM-SR.						
0.4	4.644		aintained if >= 5		1	1.1:1:		
96	AGM					ddition to other		
					ch in the notic	es, and not more		
		than 15m shall	elapse between	n two AGMs				
		Provided that - First AGM to be held within 9m of closing of first FY.						
400(0)	5004		ithin 6m from c		FY.			
100(2)	EOGM		for calling EGN		4 /40 1			
		Company having SC, members having >= 1/10th of PUSC.						
101	<b>A.</b> 1	Company not having a SC, members having ≥ 10% total voting power.						
101	Notice of		if consent of:	eal. In	1			
	meeting	> <u>AGM</u> >= 95% members entitled to vote; and						
		<ul> <li>Any other GM: Does company have share capital?</li> <li>Yes: Majority in No. + 95% total voting power</li> </ul>						
			•		ing power			
		No: 95% total voting power.						

103	Quorum for	For Pvt Company - 2 members personally present.					
	meetings	For Public Co:					
		Upto 1000 members - 5 members personally present.					
		> 1,000 but upto 5000 members - 15 members personally present.					
		> > 5,000 members					
105, Rule	Proxies		: 8 co. can only appoint another m				
19		co. as proxy					
		2. A person can act	as proxy on behalf of members n	ot exceeding 50 and			
		holding (aggrega	te) not > 10% of total share cap	oital of the company			
		carrying voting r	ights				
		Provided that a p	erson <mark>holding &gt; 10%</mark> of SC may ap	point a single person			
		as proxy and suc	h person shall <mark>not</mark> act as proxy <mark>f</mark> o	or any other SH			
		3. Appointment of	proxy shall be in Form MGT 11				
108	Voting through	E-voting mandatory					
	e-means	Listed Company of					
			aving members ≥ 1,000.				
109	Demand for Poll	Demand of Poll by:					
		> Company having 5/C ≥ 1/10th of total VP or PUSC of >= Rs. 5 lakhs.					
445		> Any other Company >= 1/10th of total VP.					
115	Special notice	Eligible members for Special Notice:					
120	Preservation of	Having >= 1% of total VP; or PUSC of Rs. 5 lakhs.  Every listed company or a company having >= 1000 SH, DH and other security					
120 , Rule 27	documents in						
Rule 27	Electronic form	holders, shall may maintain its records, as required to be maintained under the Act or rules, in electronic form.					
121	AGM Report	Listed companies only. Report to ROC within 30 days in MGT 15.					
124	Unpaid dividend		Payment of Interest on default				
	account	•	in transferring the total amoun	nt u/ss (1) to UDA			
		company shall:	and, a	4, 65 (5) 16 5511,			
		Pay interest @12% p.a. from the date of such default					
		• Interest accruing on such amount shall ensure to benefit of members					
		of the company in proportion to amt. remaining unpaid to them.					
127	Dividend	Every Director who is knowing Company					
		a party to default (not OID)					
		Imprisonment Extend to 2 years AND NA					
		Fine - During the Not < Rs. 1k / day - Default Simple Interest					
		period where continues 18% p.a.					
		default continues					
		Laciani continues					

132	NFRA	NFRA may undertake investigation of auditor of following:			
		> Listed company in India or outside India.			
		> Unlisted Public co - PUSC >= 500 cr; T/O >=1,000 cr or O/S LDD >=			
		500 cr  Insurance, banking, electricity company or other special company			
		> Any BC on a reference made by CG in public interest,			
		> BC incorporated o/s India which is subsidiary or associate of above			
		companies if income or net worth > 20% of consolidated.			
135	CSR committee	CSR committee applicable to companies having:			
		Net Worth ≥ Rs. 500 crores; or			
		> Turnover ≥ Rs. 1,000 crores; or			
		Net Profits ≥ Rs. 5 crores. (take NP before tax)			
		Exception - Where CSR expense is <= Rs. 50 lakhs - CSR committee N.A.			
		However, if company has any amount in unspent CSR A/C - CSR committee			
405	460	applies.			
135	CSR	Other limits:			
		Amount to be spent on CSR $\geq$ 2% of average Net Profits for last 3 FYs.			
125	CCD Turn and	Admin overhead - Max 5% of CSR expense			
135	CSR Impact	Every co. having avg CSR obligation >= Rs. 10 crores in 3 immediately			
	Assessmen	preceding FYs, shall:			
		<ul> <li>undertake impact assessment,</li> <li>through an independent agency</li> </ul>			
		The digit an independent agency,			
		• of their CSR projects having outlays >= Rs. 1 crore, and			
		which have been completed not less than 1 year before undertaking the			
		impact study			
136	Convert ES in	Impact assessment - Higher of 2% of CSR or Rs. 50 lakhs FS to be sent to entitled person at least 21 days before GM.			
130	Copy of FS in	·			
	shorter period	Exception - FS can be sent in shorter period if approved by:			
		In case of company having SC - Majority + 95% of PUSC (dual majority) In			
		case of not having SC - 95% of VP			
137	Convert EC to	In case of listed company and public company having NW > Rs. 1 crore AND T/O > Rs. 10 cr - Send FS via e-mode or other mode u/s 20.			
137	Copy of FS to be filed with	XBRL filing mandatory for:			
	Registrar	> Listed + their Indian subs.			
	Registrar				
		> Company with PUSC ≥ Rs.5 crores.			
		> Company with turnover ≥ Rs.100 crores.			
		> Company covered under Ind-AS  Penks Insurance NIPECs & LIECs are exampt from ACC 1 YPPI			
		Banks, Insurance, NBFCs & HFCs are exempt from AOC - 4 XBRL.			

138	Internal audit	> Internal Audit applicable on:				
		Every Listed Company				
		Every unlisted <u>public</u> company having:				
		<ul> <li>O/s Deposit &gt;= Rs.25 crores at any point of time during PFY</li> </ul>				
		• PUSC >= Rs. 50 crores during PFY				
		<ul> <li>O/s Loans &gt; Rs. 100 crores at any point of time during PFY</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>Turnover ≥ Rs. 200 crores during PFY</li> </ul>				
		Every Private company having:				
		<ul> <li>Turnover ≥ Rs. 200 crores during PFY</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>O/s Loans &gt; Rs. 100 crores at any point of time during PFY</li> </ul>				
139 ,	Appointment of	Tenure, re-appointment and cooling period of an auditor:				
Rule 3	Auditor	(For other companies, there is no tenure/cooling period) The following				
		companies (except OPC and small cos):				
		Listed UPC having Private Ltd. All companies having public				
		cos. naving borrowings from bank/PFI				
		PUSC $\Rightarrow$ 50 cr or public deposit $\Rightarrow$ 50 cr				
139(2)	Rotation of	Rotation is applicable on:				
	auditors	- Listed Company				
		- Unlisted Public Company having PUSC >= Rs. 10 crores.				
		- Private Company having PUSC >= Rs. 50 crores.				
		- Any Company with Loans from banks or FI or Public Deposits >= Rs.50				
		crores.				
143(3)	Reporting on	N.A to:				
(i)	IFC in Auditor's	- OPC and Small company				
	Report	- Pvt co - T/O < Rs. 50 crores AND Borrowing from banks/PFI < Rs. 25				
		crores.				
143(12)	Fraud	Amount >= Rs. 1 crore - Report to CG				
		Amount < Rs. 1 crore - No need to report to CG				
		Note - Reporting to CG applies where amount is exact Rs. 1 crore also.				
147	Penalty	1. Contravention u/s 139 to 146:				
		Company - Fine - Rs. 25,000 to Rs. 5 lakhs OID - Fine - Rs. 10,000 to				
		Rs. 1 lakh				
		2. Auditor contravenes u/s 139, 144, 145:				
		Fine - Rs. 25,000 to Lower of - (Rs. 5 lakhs or 4x remuneration of				
		auditor)				
		If such contravention is knowingly or wilfully to deceive company/SHs				
		or crs or tax authorities: Imprisonment - Up to 1 year AND				
		Fine - Rs. 50,000 to Lower of - (Rs. 25 lakhs or 8x remuneration of				
		auditor)				
		For contravention under sub-section 2 he shall also be liable to:				
		a. Refund the remuneration received by him to company				
		b. Pay for damages to the company, statutory bodies or authorities				
		or members or creditors of the company for loss				
		of members of creditors of the company for loss				

Т									
	149(4)	Applicability of	Independent Director and Audit committee shall apply to:						
	And	ID and Audit	Listed company						
	177	Committee	Unlisted public of	> Unlisted public co - PUSC >= 10 cr, T/O >= 100 cr. or O/S loan, deposit					
			or debenture ex	ce	eding Rs. 50 crore	es.			
			Exception - JV, WC	Exception - JV, WOS and Dormant company					
	180(1)(c)	Board to take	In case where exist	ing	and proposed boi	rrowing	exceeds:	100% of (PUSC +	
		SR	FR + SPA), then SR	is r	required. Otherwi	se, BR is	s enough.		
			For above calculat	ion	, exclude tempo	rary loc	an taken	in OCOB from	
			company's bank (6m	١ ٥	r demand). Howe	ver, loa	n used to	o finance capital	
			expenditure is not t	em	iporary loan.				
	379	Foreign company	Where not less than	50	0% of PUSC (Equity	y/Prefei	rence) of	Foreign company	
			is held (singly/ aggr	ego	ate) by:				
			a. one or more citi	zer	n of India				
			b. one or more con	ιpa	nies or BC incorpo	orated in	n India		
			c. one or more citi	zer	ns of India and on	e or mor	e cos. or	BC incorporated	
			in India,						
			such company sh	all	comply with provi	sion of t	his Chapt	ter, in respect of	
			its Indian busine	255	, as if it were con	npany in	corporate	ed in India.	
	392	Foreign company			Foreign Compar	ıy		OID	
			Fine	R	s. 1 lakh to Rs. 3 l	lakhs	Rs. 25,00	00 to Rs. 5 lakhs	
			Additional Fine		Rs. 50,000/day	у		NA	
			Jail		NA		NA [/	Amendment]	
	447	Fraud	Amount involved in		At least Lower o	of:	Less the	an Lower of:	
			the fraud		a. Rs. 10 lakhs		a. Rs.	10 lakhs	
			b. 1% of T/O b. 1% of T/O						
			Whether public No Yes No						
			interest involved?						
			Jail 6m - 10 years 3 years - 10 Upto 5 years						
			years						
			And/or					OR	
			Fine	Up to 3x amt Up to 3x amt Upto Rs. 50			Upto Rs. 50		
			involved involved lakhs or both						