



Date 12 / 11 / 25.



Demand function:-

1. or shortages of consumer expect decrease.

2. the present factors are

will increase and vice-versa

* A demand function is a mathematical expression. it says about the relation b/w. Quantity demanded of goods and services at various factors that influence the demand.

* general form of demand function:-

$Q_x = f(P_x, Y, P_r, T, O)$ → Independent or Explanatory variable.

Q_x = Quantity demand of product x.

f = factors.

P_x = Price of 'x' commodity

Y = income.

P_r = Price of related goods

T = Taste and preference.

O = other factors.

* Ceteris paribus (or) Other things being equal:-

if we are reading one variable then. other being constant.

Example:-

if we are studying about price of 'x' then other things be constant except price.

* All the determinants are not equal.

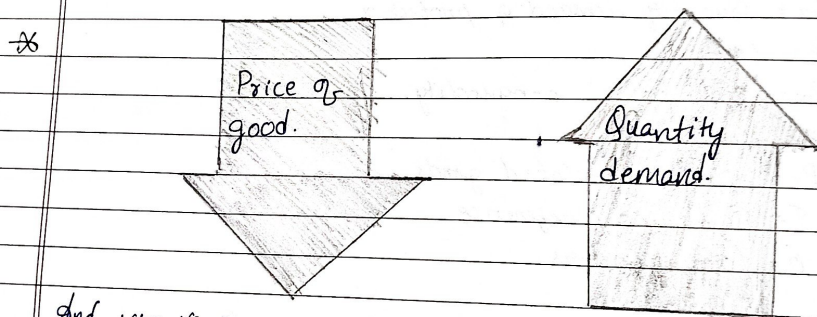
* from the above general form. we can't take other factors (which are not mention) because they are not measurable.

* We can take from above form. because they are measurable.

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Law of Demand:-

- * The law of demand is one of the most important laws of economic theory.
- * Law of demand explains the relation b/w 'Quantity demanded' and 'its own price'.



And vice versa.

- * It says about inverse relation.

NOTE:-

Difference b/w Qualitative and Quantitative:-

- * Law of demand is a qualitative statement because it shows direction of changes.
- * Quantitative means: says about measurement.

[Assumptions in material].

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