

1) Duration - 1.5 hrs

2) Chat x

3) DoubtsROE [5-10]

Journal/ Sub. book → Ledger → Trial balance
 ↓ ↓
Recording Posting

a) Purchase of goods from Tanya £10,000, entered/recorded as £1000

→ Subsidiary books

Credit
Purch

Purch book

£10,000 £1000

Postinga) Purch of goods from Tanya, £10,000, Posted at £1000→ Purch. A/c Dr. 10,000
To Tanya 10,000

✓ Purchase book

Purch. A/c	
Dr.	Cr.
1000	

Tanya	
Dr.	Cr.
	1000

Tanya	
X	
Y	
Z	
Total	10,000

10,000

✓

Purch. A/c

✓

Tanya	
Dr.	Cr.
	1000

b) Sale of goods to Tanya £5000, posted as £500

Sales book

Tanya	
	5000
Total	✓

5000

Dr. Tanya	
	500

Types of Errors

Types of Errors

Error of Principle (414)

Clerical Errors

Error of omission

Error of Commission

Compensating Error

Expense

Rev. exp

Cap. Exp. Asset

Ex-

Repair to Mach. 1000, debited to Mach A/c.
Mach. Dr. 1000
To Cash A/c 1000

P&L A/c

Repair Dr.
To Cash A/c

→ Rev. Receipt ↔ Cap. Receipt

Furniture

Cash Dr.
To Sales A/c
↓
P&L A/c

Cash Dr.
To Furniture
↓
Asset - Cap. Rec.

1. Error of omission: → Partial omission
Complete omission

* Sales Ret of £2000, omitted to be recorded.

* Goods sold to Jassi £1000, not posted.

Sales book

Jassi

1000

Jassi A/c

Total

✓

2. Compensating Error

1. Rent of £5000, recorded as £500

Rent Dr 500 → 5000
To Cash 500 → 5000

2. Salary of £500, recorded as £5000

Salary Dr 5000 → 500
To Cash 5000 → 500

3. Error of Commission

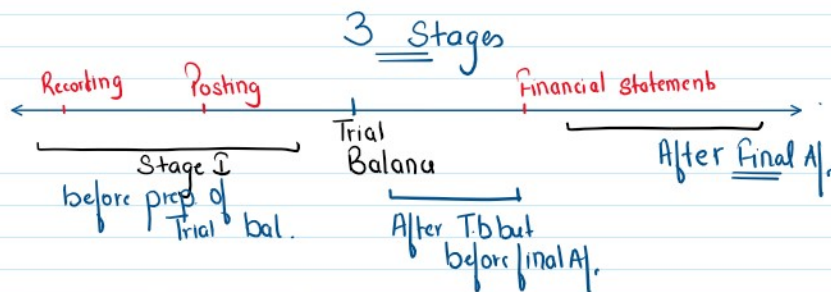
Question:

Classify the following errors under the three categories – Errors of Omission, Errors of Commission and Errors of Principle.

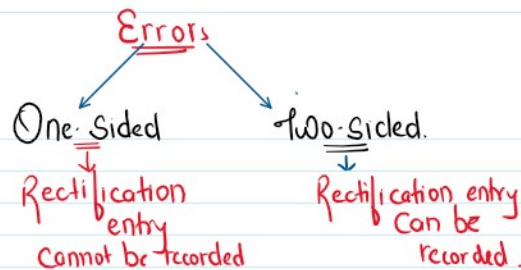
Question:

Classify the following errors under the three categories – Errors of Omission, Errors of Commission and Errors of Principle.

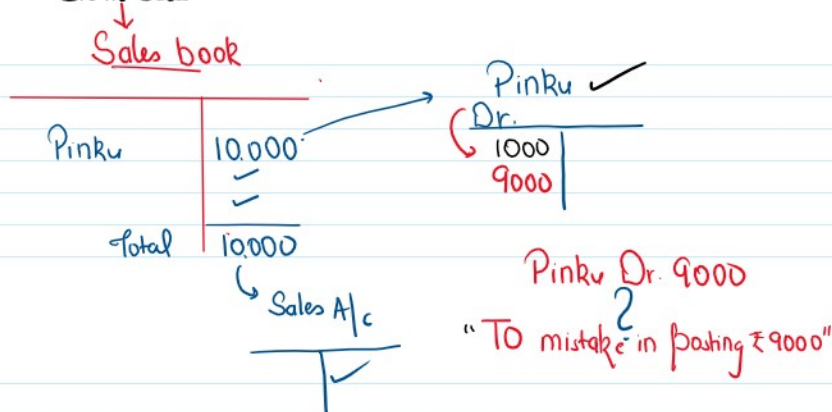
- Sale of Machinery credited to Sales Account. Principle.
- Machinery sold on credit to Mohan recorded in Journal Properly but omitted to be posted. Omission
- Goods worth Rs. 5,000 purchased on credit from Ram recorded in the Purchase Book as Rs. 500. - Commission
Recording
- Purchase worth Rs. 4,500 from Mr. Jassi posted to the debit of Machinery A/c. - Principle
Asst
- Credit sale wrongly passed through the Purchase Book.
Sales book Purch book - Comm.



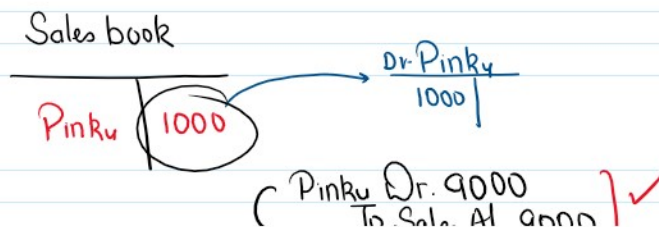
1. Before prep of T.B



a. Sale of ₹10,000 to Pinku, posted as ₹1000

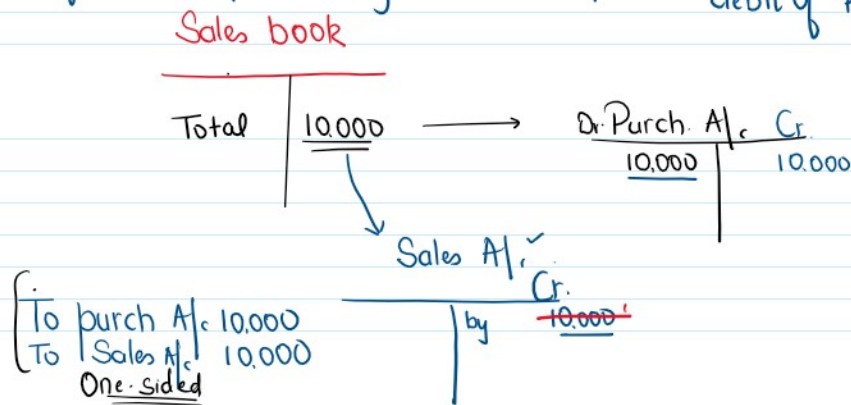


b. Sale of ₹10,000 to Pinku, recorded as ₹1000



(Pinku Dr. 9000
To Sales A/c 9000) ✓

C. Total of sales book amounting to £10,000 posted to the debit of Purch. A/c



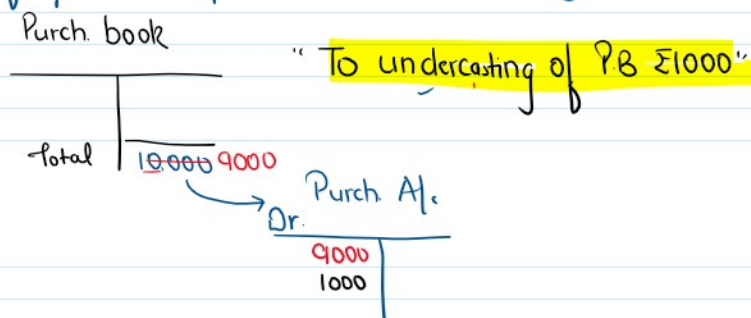
Rectification of one-sided error

→ "Rectification Statement"

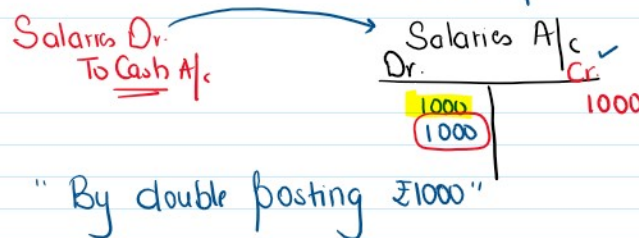
a. Sales of £10,000 to Mimi, posted as £1,000

Mimi A/c - "To mistake in posting £9,000"

b. Total of purch. book has been undercast by £1,000



C. Payment of £1,000 for Salaries has been posted twice to



d. Credit Sale of £789 to Jasi, has been posted as £798

Jasi Dr. 789
Dr. 798] +9 Dr
"By wrong posting £9"

"By wrong posting £9"

Jasi Dr. 789
Or 798] + 9 Dr
↓
9 Cr.

e. Discount allowed to Mr. X £1000 has not been posted.

		<u>Cash book</u>			
		Dr.		Cr.	
Disc. all Dr. To X	Disc. all.	Disc	Disc. Rec.	Disc.	
	To Mr.	1000			
Total					
		Disc. all. Af. Dr.		Dis. Rec Af. Cr.	

Mr. X	Cr.
	1000

Mr. X - "by omission of posting £1000"

* f. Disc. all. to Mr. X has not been entered.
£1000. Record X

2 sided error { Disc. all. Dr. 1000
To Mr. X 1000

Two-sided errors

a. Purch. of Mach. from Tina £2000 has been recorded in Purch. book.

Correct ✓

Mach. Dr. 20,000 ✓
To Tina 20,000 ✓
Cr.

Wrong ✓

Purch. Af. Dr. 20,000 ✓
To Tina 20,000 ✓
Cr.

Rectification

Mach. Af. Dr. 20,000 ✓
To purch Af. 20,000 ✓

b. £10,000 paid to Shyam, for salary, wrongly debited to his personal Af.

Correct

Salary Dr. 10,000 ✓
To Bank 10,000 ✓

Wrong ✓

Shyam Dr. 10,000
To bank 10,000

Rectification

Salary Af. Dr. 10,000
To Shyam 10,000

c. Cheque of £10,000 received from Hari, was dishonoured & debited to Allowance Af.

Correct

Receiv. Hari Dr. 10,000
To Bank Af. ✓

Wrong

Allowance Dr. 10,000 ✓
To bank Af. 10,000

Rectification

Hari Dr.
To Allowance Af. ✓

1- Hari Dr. 10,000
To Bank A/c

Allowance Dr. 10,000 ✓
To Bank A/c 10,000

Hari Dr.
To Allowance A/c

d. Goods purchased from Mr. X ₹10,000 has been wrongly entered in Sales book = credit sales

Correct

Purch A/c Dr. 10,000 ✓
To Mr. X 10,000

Wrong

Mr. X Dr. 10,000 ✓
To Sales A/c 10,000
Cr. 10,000
Cr. 10,000

Rec.

Purch A/c Dr. 10,000
Sales A/c Dr. 10,000
To Mr. X 20,000

e. Amt of ₹5000 received from Mr. Sahil, whose A/c was written off as bad debt in PY, posted to his personal A/c

Correct

Bank Dr. 5000 ✓
To bad debt Rec A/c 5000
Income

Wrong

Bank Dr. 5000 ✓
To Sahil 5000

Rec.

Sahil Dr. 5000
To bad debt Rec 5000

f. ₹1000 withdrawn by proprietor for personal use, debited to Trade exp A/c

Correct

Drawings Dr. 1000 ✓
To Cash 1000

Wrong

Trade exp Dr. 1000 ✓
To Cash A/c 1000

Rec.

Drawings A/c Dr. 1000
To Trade exp. 1000

g. On 31st Mar. 23 goods of value ₹3000 returned by Jassi, were taken into inventory, but no entry passed.

Correct

Sales Ret Dr. 3000 ✓
To Jassi 3000

Wrong

—

Rec

Sales Ret Dr. 3000
To Jassi 3000

X — X

Test Series

Stage II - Rectification after Trial Balance

Serial Balance → Arithmetical Acc.

	Dr.	Cr.
Suspense A/c		20,000
	<u>200,000</u>	<u>180,000</u>
	Dr. excess by 20,000	Cr. short by 20,000

Suspense A/c		Cr.
To Sales A/c 20.000	By diff in T.B 20.000	
=	=	

* Sales book was undercasted by 20.000

Sales book

- / / / -	} <u>80,000</u>
-----------------------	------------------------

→ Sales A/c.

	Cr. 80,000 <u>20,000</u>
--	--------------------------------

H. Dr. 20,000

Susp A/c Dr. 20,000
To Sales A/c 20,000

One-Sided

↓
trial Bal x

Two-Sided

Trial Bal ✓

Wrong
 Trial Bal X
 ↓
 Suspense A/c ✓

Rectify - Journal Entry
 with the help
 of Susp A/c

Wrong
 Trial Bal ✓
 ↓
 Susp X

J.E. without
 Susp A/c

Ex- Goods purchased from Tanya ₹10,000 posted to the debit of Tanya.

Correct

Purch. A/c Dr.
 To Tanya

Wrong

Tanya Dr. 10,000

Rectify

Suspense A/c Dr. 20,000
 To Tanya 20,000

Ex- Sales Return book was carried forward as ₹1220 instead of ₹1120

Correct

Sales Ret Dr. 1120

Wrong

Sales Ret Dr. 1220

Rectification

Suspense A/c Dr. 100
 To Sales Ret A/c 100

Ex- Credit purch. of ₹940 from Jassi recorded as ₹490

Purch. book

Jassi | 490 → Jassi
 | ✓ | Cr.
 | | 490

Correct

Purch Dr. 940 ✓
 To Jassi 940

Wrong

Purch Dr. 490 ✓
 To Jassi 490

Rectify

Purch Dr. 450
 To Jassi 450

Ex- Mach. purch. ₹100,000 posted to the debit of Purchase A/c

Correct

Mach. Dr. 100,000 ✓
 To Bank 100,000

Wrong

Purch. Dr. ✓
 To Bank

Rectification

Mach Dr. 100,000
 To purch. 100,000

Ex- Disc. allowed to Tara has not been entered in cash book

Ex- Disc. allowed to Tara has not been entered in cash book but Tara's A/c has been correctly posted

Correct

Disc. all. Dr. 1000
To Tara 1000

Wrong

?
To Tara 1000

Rectification

Disc. all. Dr. 1000
To Susp. A/c 1000

Write out the Journal Entries to rectify the following errors, using a Suspense Account. 2nd stage

- 1) Goods of the value of ₹ 100 returned by Mr. Sharma were entered in the Sales Day Book and posted therefrom to the credit of his account;
- 2) An amount of ₹ 150 entered in the Sales Returns Book, has been posted to the debit of Mr. Philip, who returned the goods;
- 3) A sale of ₹ 200 made to Mr. Ghanshyam was correctly entered in the Sales Day Book but wrongly posted to the debit of Mr. Radheshyam as ₹ 20; and
- 4) The total of "Discount Allowed" column in the Cash Book for the month of September, 2020 amounting to ₹ 250 was not posted.

Correct

1) Sales Ret. Dr. 100
To Mr. Sharma 100

Wrong

To Sales A/c
To Mr. Sharma

Rectification

Sales Dr. 100
Sales Ret. Dr. 100
To Susp. 200

2) Sales Ret. Dr. 150
To Mr. Philip 150

Mr. Philip Dr. 150

Susp. Dr. 300
To Mr. Philip 300

3) Ghanshyam Dr. 200
To Sales 200 → Radheshyam Dr. 20

Ghanshyam Dr. 200
To Susp. A/c 180
To Radheshyam 20

Disc. all. Dr. 250
To Susp. 250

(a) Pass the Journal entries to rectify the following errors detected during preparation of the Trial Balance:

- (i) Wages paid for construction of office building debited to wages account ₹ 20,000.
- (ii) A credit sale of goods ₹ 1,200 to Ramesh has been wrongly passed through the Purchase Book.
- (iii) An amount of ₹ 2,000 due from Mahesh Chand which had been written off as a bad debit in the previous year was unexpectedly recovered and has been posted to the personal account of Mahesh Chand.
- (iv) Goods (Cost being ₹ 5,000 and Sales price being ₹ 6,000) distributed as free samples amongst prospective customers were not recorded anywhere.

personal account of Mahesh Chandra.

- (iv) Goods (Cost being ₹ 5,000 and Sales price being ₹ 6,000) distributed as free samples amount prospective customers were not recorded anywhere.
- (v) Goods worth ₹ 1,500 returned by Green have not been recorded anywhere.

(5 Marks)

Correct

Wrong

Rectification

(i) Building Dr. 20,000
To Bank 20,000

Wages A/c Dr.

Building Dr. 20,000
To Wages 20,000

(ii) Ramesh Dr. 1200 ✓
To Sales A/c 1200

Purch Dr. 1200 ✓
To Ramesh 1200

Ramesh Dr. 2400
To Purch A/c 1200
To Sales 1200

(iii) Cash Dr. 2000
To Bad debt Rec. 2000 → To Mahesh chand 2000

Mahesh chand Dr. 2000
To bad debt Re 2000

(iv) Adv. exp Dr. 5000
To purch A/c 5000

Adv. exp Dr. 5000
To purch 5000

(v)

Sales Ret Dr. 1500
To Green 1500

2. On going through the Trial balance of Ball Bearings Co. Ltd. you find that the debit is in excess by ₹ 150. Dr. This was credited to "Suspense Account". On a close scrutiny of the books the following mistakes were noticed: +150

(1) The totals of debit side of "Expenses Account" have been cast in excess by ₹ 50. Dr. +50

(2) The "Sales Account" has been totalled in short by ₹ 100.

(3) Supplier account has been overcast by 225. Cr. ↑ 225

(4) The sale return of ₹ 100 from a party has not been posted to that account though the Party's account has been credited. Sales Ret

(5) A cheque of ₹ 500 issued to the Suppliers' account (shown under Trade payables) towards his dues has been wrongly debited to the purchases.

(6) A credit sale of ₹ 50 has been credited to the Sales and also to the Trade receivables Account.

You are required to

- (i) Pass necessary journal entries for correcting the above; ✓
- (ii) Show how they affect the Profits; and ✓
- (iii) Prepare the "Suspense Account" as it would appear in the ledger. ✓

Correct Entry

Wrong

Rec

Effect on Profit - Exp - 90

(i)

✓ Susp A/c Dr. 50
IT C. I. En

1 En

- (i) ✓ Susp A/c Dr 50 ^{Profit - gain} + 50
 ↓ To Exp 50 ✓
- (ii) ✓ Susp Dr 100 + 100
 ↑ To Sales A/c 100 ✓
- (iii) ✓ Supplier Dr. 225 No effect
 To Susp 225
- (iv) Sales Ret Dr. 100 - 100
 To customer ✓ To Susp 100
- (v) Trade Pay Dr. 500 + 500
 To Bank A/c Purch. A/c Dr. 500
 To purch. 500
- (vi) Trade Rec Dr. 50 Trade Rec Dr 100 No effect
 To Sales A/c To Susp 100
 To Trade Rec 50
 Cr 50

Dr		Cr	
Susp. A/c			
To Exp A/c	50	by diff in T.B.	150
To Sales A/c	100	by Supplier A/c	225
To bal c/d	425	by Sales Ret	100
		by Trade Rec.	100
	<u>575</u>		<u>575</u>

✓ (c) Give journal entries (with narrations) to rectify the following errors located in the books of a Trader after preparing the Trial Balance :

(i) An amount of ₹ 4,500 received on account of Interest was credited to Commission account.

✓ (ii) A sale of ₹ 2,760 was posted from Sales Book to the Debit of M/S Sobhag Traders at ₹ 2,670

- (ii) A sale of ₹ 2,760 was posted from Sales Book to the Debit of M/S Sobhag Traders at ₹ 2,670
- (iii) ₹ 35,000 paid for purchase of Airconditioner for the personal use of proprietor debited to Machinery a/c.
- (iv) Goods returned by customer for ₹ 5,000. The same have been taken into stock but no entry passed in the books of accounts. (4 Marks)

Correct

Wrong

Rect

1. Cash
To Gnt A/c
 2. Sobhag Dr. 2760 — Sobhag Dr 2670
To Sales A/c 2760
 3. Drawings Dr. → Mach. Dr
 - 4.
- Comm A/c Dr 4500
To Gnt 4500
- Sobhag Dr. 90
To Susp 90
- Draw. Dr. 35000
To Mach A/c 35000
- Sales Ret Dr. 5000
To cust A/c 5000

Imp.

- 1) A vehicle brought originally for Rs. 7,000 four years ago and depreciated to Rs. 1,200 ^{W.D.V} had been sold for Rs. 1,500 in the beginning of the year but no entries, other than in the bank account had been passed through the books.

Correct

Bank Dr. 1500 ✓

To P&L A/c 300
To vehicle 1200 }

Rect. Entry

Susp Dr. 1500
To p&L 300
To vehrd 1200

- 2) A bad debt of Rs. 1,560 had not been written off and provision for doubtful debts should have been maintained at 10% of Trade Receivables which are shown in the trial balance at Rs. 23,390 with a credit provision for bad debts at Rs. 2,320.

Trial Balance

Trade Rec Dr. 23,390 Cr. 1. //

1. Bad debt 1560

a. Bad debt Dr. 1560
To Trade Rec. 1560

b. Prov. for DD Dr. 1560
To Bad debt 1560

Trade Rec. $23390 - 1560 = 21830$
Prov. - 101 2183

→ P&L Dr. 1423
To prov. for DD 1423

x — x

Application upload

5pm Bck →

Trade Rec 23390 Dr.
Prov. for DD Cr.
2320 → P&L Dr. 2320
To prov. for DD 2320

2320
1560
760 Prov.
1423

Stage-3 Rectification after Final A/c

trial Bal. 2021-22

Dr. Cr.

Susp 10,000 10,000

Suspense Cr. bal. 1000

Nominal A/c ← P&L A/c

Balance Sheet - Cap. A/c

Liab Asset
↓
Susp

2022-23 Next Year



"Sales book is undercasted by ₹1000"

Suspense Dr. 1000

✓ To Sales A/c 1000 Sales ↑

Nominal A/c → P&L Adj A/c

→ Suspense Dr. 1000

To P&L Adj A/c 1000

↓
Bal. will be t/f to cap A/c

2] A sale of ₹573 to Tanya was entered in the Sales book as ₹753 ✓

C.E

W.E

Rec

Tanya Dr 573
To Sales A/c 573

Tanya Dr 753
To Sales 753

P&L Adj Dr. 180
To Tanya 180

RTP

(b) The books of accounts of Dime Ltd. for the year ending 31.3.2021 were closed with a difference in books carried forward. The following errors were detected subsequently:

(i) Return outward book was under cast by ₹ 100.

(ii) ₹ 1,500 being the total of discount column on the credit side of the cash book was not posted.

(ii) ₹ 1,500 being the total of discount column on the credit side of the cash book was not posted. ^{Kec.}

(iii) ₹ 6,000 being the cost of purchase of office furniture was debited to Purchase A/c.

(iv) A credit sale of ₹ 760 was wrongly posted as ₹ 670 to the customers' A/c in the sales ledger. → Debtor A/c ^{Customer}

(v) The Sales of ₹ 10,000 was omitted to be recorded.

Pass rectification entries in the next year.

(i) Susp A/c Dr. 100 ✓
To P&L Adj A/c 100

(ii) Susp. A/c Dr 1500 ✓
To P&L Adj A/c 1500

(iii) Furniture A/c Dr. 6000 ✓
To P&L Adj A/c 6000

(iv) Customer Dr. 760 → Cust Dr. 670 | Customer Dr. 90 ✓
To Sales A/c 760 To Susp A/c 90

(v) Debtor Dr. 10,000 ✓
To p&L Adj 10,000

(vi) P&L Adj Dr. 17600 ✓
To Cap A/c 17600

WN

P&L Adj A/c

		Cr.
	by Susp A/c	100
	by Susp.	1500
	by furn. A/c	6000
	by Debtor	10,000
To Cap A/c	17600	
	<u>17600</u>	<u>17600</u>

Susp A/c

To p&L Adj	100	by bal. bld → 1510	bal. f. r. 90
To p&L Adj	1500	by Customer	
	<u>1600</u>		<u>1600</u>

Recorded

1) A sale of Rs. 573 was entered in the sales book as Rs. 753 and posted to the credit of the customer. Recorded

2) Cash received from C. Dass Rs. 620 was posted to the debit of G. Dass

3) Goods worth Rs. 840 were dispatched to a customer before the close of the year but no invoice was made gvt. Sales

4) Goods worth Rs. 1,000 were sent on sale or return basis to customer and entered in the sales book. At the close of the year, the customer still had the option to return the goods. The sales price was 25% above the cost. Sales of Goods on approval

5) Rs. 7,000 due by Mr. Kohli was omitted to be taken to trial balance.

C-E
1) [Customer Dr. 573
To Sales 573]

Wrong
To Customer 753 ✓
To Sales A/c 753 ✓

Rec.
Customer Dr. 1326 ✓
P&L Adj A/c Dr. 180
To Susp A/c 1506

Cash book

2) [Cash Dr. 620 ✓
To C. Dass 620]

G. Dass Dr. 620

Susp Dr. 1240
To G. Dass 620
To C. Dass 620

3)

Customer Dr. 840
To P&L Adj 840

4)

31/3
Sales 1000
↓
Customer Dr. 1000 ✓
To Sales 1000
CL stock

100 → 125

Profit $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{25}{100} \times \text{cost} = \frac{1}{1+4} \times \text{Sales}$
 $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{25}{100} \times 1000 = \frac{1}{5} \times 1000 = 200$

a) P&L Adj Dr. 1000
To customer 1000

b) Inventory with cust Dr. 800
To P&L Adj A/c 800
Cost

5)

Kohli Dr. 7000
To Susp A/c 7000

2021-22

Suspense
Cr. 1000
bal.
↓ written off in P&L

→ Susp Dr. 1000
To P&L Adj. 1000

written off in
P&L

→ P ↑ 1000
Cap ↑ 1000 ✓

Next year

Sales book was undercasted by 1000

Susp Dr. 1000
To P&L Adj. A/c 1000

Cap A/c ↑ 1000
↑ 2000

Cap Dr. 1000
To Susp A/c 1000

Cap ↓ 1000

Net Cap ↑ 1000

Suspense

write off

P&L A/c

Next year

Susp. → Cap A/c
P&L Adj → Cap A/c

Suspense

P&L A/c

Bal Sheet

Susp → Cap A/c
P&L Adj → Cap A/c

→ P&L Adj → Cap A/c
Suspense → Cap A/c X

(b) Mr. Anirudh was unable to agree the Trial Balance last year and wrote off the difference to the profit and loss account of that year. On verifying the old books by a Chartered Accountant next year, the following mistakes were found.

(i) Purchase account was undercast by ₹ 16,000.

(ii) Sale of goods to Mr. Rahim for ₹ 5,000 was omitted to be recorded.

(iii) Receipt of cash from Mr. Ashok was posted to the account of Mr. Anubhav ₹ 1,200.

(iv) Amount of ₹ 4,167 of sales was wrongly posted as ₹ 4,617.

(v) Repairs to Machinery was debited to Machinery Account ₹ 6,100.

(vi) A credit purchase of goods from Mr. Paul for ₹ 3,000 entered as sale.

Suggest the necessary rectification entries.

→ Amt of 4167 of Sales to Anubhav wrongly posted as 4617

→ Sales book
Credit sale

~~(vi)~~ A credit purchase of goods from Mr. Paul for ₹ 3,000 entered as sale.

Post 4617

Suggest the necessary rectification entries.

Cash
To Ashok → To Anubhav

(i) P&L Adj A/c Dr. 16000
To Susp A/c 16000

(ii) Rahim Dr. 5000
To P&L Adj A/c 5000

(iii) Anubhav Dr. 1200
To Ashok 1200

~~(iv)~~ Cash Dr. 4167
To Sales A/c 4167 → To Sales A/c 4617
↓
Cash book

P&L Adj A/c Dr. 450
To Susp A/c 450

(v) P&L Adj A/c Dr. 6100
To Mach A/c 6100

(vi) P&L Adj Dr. 6000
To Paul 6000

C.E.
Purch Dr. 3000
To Paul 3000

W.E.
Paul Dr. 3000
To Sales 3000

(vii) Anirudh cap Dr. 23550
To P&L Adj 23550

R.E.
P&L Adj Dr. 6000
To Paul 6000

(viii) Susp Dr. 16450
To Anirudh cap 16450

WN

P&L Adj A/c

To Susp	16000	by Rahim	5000
To Susp	450	by Anirudh	23550
To Mach	6100	Cap A/c	
To Paul	6000		

Susp A/c

To Anirudh	16450	by P&L Adj	16000
Cap A/c		by P&L Adj	450

x — x

Chapter over

↓
Test

Notes-

↳ Free Study Mat

Avyukt

- 499

↳ Comment

12 pm

Bcp. 5 pm

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