

Hi,

I am Shubham Jain, a dedicated CA student who has successfully cleared the CA Foundation with distinction and CA Intermediate Group 1. With a strong grasp of accountancy and finance, I strive to simplify complex concepts through logically structured notes and practical examples. My approach focuses on conceptual clarity, ensuring that learning becomes easy, effective, and application-oriented.

"There might be typing errors in this book. If you find any, please let me know, and I will try to correct them in the upcoming edition."

# SHUBHAM JAIN



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# **SA 230**

#### **Audit Documentation**

#### **DEFINITION:**

Audit Documentation refers to the record of : AP AE C

- · Audit Procedures performed
- Audit Evidence obtained
- Conclusions reached.

#### **OBJECTIVE OF THE AUDITOR:**

Prepare documentation that provides:

- 1. Auditor' report ke basis ka record .
- 2. Evidence that audit P/P acc. with SAs.

#### NATURE OF AUDIT DOCUMENTATION

Audit documentation provides:

- 1. evidence of the auditor's basis for a conclusion about the achievement of the overall objectives of the auditor SA 200.
- 2. evidence that the audit was P/P in accordance with SAs and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

#### **PURPOSE OF AUDIT DOCUMENTATION**

- 1. Help ETM to plan & perform the audit.
- 2. Help ETM to DSR Audit work.
- 3. Enabling ETM to be accountable for its work.
- 4. Record of matters of "continuing significance" to future audits.
- 5. help to conduct of quality control reviews in acc. with SQC 1.
- 6. help to conduct of **external inspections** in acc. with applicable **legal**, **regulatory** requirements.

#### **EXAMPLES OF AUDIT DOCUMENTATION**

Audit programmes.

Analyses (excel sheet)

Issues memoranda.

Summaries of significant matters.

Checklists.

Letters of confirmation and representation. (bank balance from Bank)

### FORM, CONTENT, EXTENT

The auditor shall prepare audit documentation that enable an **experienced auditor** to **understand**: (no previous connection with audit)

- 1. The **NET** of the **audit procedures** performed. (\*)
- 2. The results of the audit procedures performed .
- 3. The audit evidence obtained.
- 4. **Significant matters** arising during the audit and the **conclusions** reached thereon and significant **professional judgements** made in reaching those conclusions. (\*\*)
- \* Auditor shall record:
  - 1. The identifying characteristics of specific items / matters tested.
  - 2. Who performed the audit and the date such work was completed.
  - 3. Who reviewed the audit performed and the date and extent of such review.

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- \*\* Imp. factor in determining the FCE of A.D of significant matters is the "Extent of professional judgement exercised".

Ex- more prof. judgement used , then more audit documentation.

\*\*\* The auditor shall document:

**Discussions of significant matters** with <u>mgt.</u>, <u>TCWG</u>, and others. including the **nature** of the significant matters discussed. **when** and **with whom** the discussions took place.

\*\*\*\* If the auditor identified **information** that is **inconsistent** with the auditor's **final conclusion** <u>regarding a significant matter</u>.

He shall document - **how** the auditor <u>addressed</u> the **inconsistency**.

The form, content ,extent of audit documentation depend on factors :

- · The size and complexity of the entity.
- The nature of the audit procedures .
- The identified ROMM.
- The significance of the audit evidence obtained.
- The nature and extent of exceptions identified.
- The need to document conclusions or judgments
- · The audit methodology and tools used.



#### TIMELY PREPARATION

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The auditor shall prepare audit documentation on a timely basis.

It helps to **enhance the quality** of -<u>audit</u> carry out the effective **review** and **evaluation** of the - <u>A.E.</u>& <u>conclusions</u> **before** the auditor's **report** is finalised.

**NOTE:** Documentation prepared **after** the **audit work** is-**less accurate** than documentation prepared <u>at the time such work is performed</u>.

#### **ASSEMBLY OF THE FINAL AUDIT FILE**

The auditor shall assemble - audit documentation in audit file.

Assembling the "final audit file" on a timely basis after the date of the auditor's report is the administrative process.

It does **not involve** the <u>performance</u> of **new audit procedures** <u>drawing</u> of **new conclusions**.



- 1.SQC 1 requires firms to establish <u>policies</u> and <u>procedures</u> for the timely completion of the "assembly of audit files".
- 2. Time limit to complete the assembly of audit file Max. 60 Days after the date of the auditor's report
- 3. Is **changes** may be made to the audit documentation during the final assembly process: **YES** but they are **administrative in nature**.
  - Ex: 1. Deleting or discarding superseded (replaced) documentation.
    - 2. Sorting, collating and cross-referencing working papers.
    - Signing off on "completion checklists" relating to process of the file assembly.
    - 4. **Documenting audit evidence** that the auditor has <u>obtained</u>, <u>discussed</u> and <u>agreed</u> with the **relevant ETM** <u>before the DOAR</u>.
- 4. **After the completion** of "assembly of the final audit file": the auditor shall **not delete** or **discard** audit documentation of any nature **before** the <u>end of its **retention period**</u>.
- 5. **SQC 1** requires firms to establish **policies** and **procedures** for the **retention** of \*engagement documentation. (imp.) .
- Generally, The **retention period** for <u>audit engagements</u> 7 year from **DOAR or** the date of the **group** auditor's report (if later).

#### **AUDIT FILE** PHYSICAL OR ELECTRONIC FORM

It means one or more - <u>folders</u> / <u>other storage media</u>, containing the <u>records</u> that **make** - the **audit documentation** for a **specific engagement**.

# Documentation - <u>Significant Matters</u> and unse Related Significant <u>Professional Judgements</u>

For Judging - significance of a matter requires an "objective analysis" of the facts and circumstances.

when Auditor Document - significant professional judgements they made

- It help to explain : the auditor's conclusions
- It help to support: the quality of the judgement.

Documentation of the professional judgement are especially imp. for :

- · person who is responsible for reviewing audit documentation,
- · who perform subsequent audits
- for reviewing "matters of continuing significance"

(past matters still relevant)

Ex. when performing a retrospective review of accounting estimates.

#### **WHAT IS SIGNIFICANT MATTERS:**

Matters that give rise to significant risks.

Ex:

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- · Results of audit procedures indicating :
  - (a) F.S could be MMS
  - (b) a need to revise ROMM & responses to those risks.
- Circumstances that cause the auditor significant difficulty in applying <u>necessary</u> audit procedures.
- Findings that could result in a modification to the audit opinion or the inclusion of an "<u>Emphasis of Matter</u>" Paragraph in the auditor's report.
  - \*(F.S me already disclosed, auditor want to attention of user on that)
- MCQ When should the auditor prepare detailed documentation about their professional judgment?
- when the matters and judgments are significant.

As per SQC 1 documentation is the **property** of the <u>auditor</u>. (unless otherwise specified by law or regulation)

He may at their **own choice**, **share** the portions / extracts of A.D to **clients** but such disclosure does **not reduce** the **validity** of the **work** performed, the **independence** of the <u>auditor</u> or of <u>his personnel</u>.

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# **COMPLETION MEMORANDUM (A.D SUMMARY)**

It describes-

- · the significant matters identified during the audit
- · how they were addressed.

Such a summary may helpful for effective and efficient **review** and **inspection** of the **audit documentation**, particularly for **large** and **complex audits**.

It may also help the auditor to know the **achievement** of **individual** SA objective & the **overall** objectives of the auditor.

#### **OTHER:**

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- Audit documentation may include copies of the entity's records.
   (ex-contracts and agreements)
- Audit documentation is not a substitute for the entity's accounting records.
- Audit documentation also known working papers or work papers.

The auditor need not include in audit documentation superseded drafts of working papers and financial statements, notes that reflect incomplete or preliminary thinking, previous copies of documents corrected for typographical or other errors, and duplicates of documents.

COMMON: SUFFICIENT AND APPROPRIATE AUDIT DOCUMENTATION



# Thank You