# **COMPANY ACCOUNTS**

### S SQUARE Company



- Issued to public for certain period for the subscription.
- If 90% of the shares were subscribed then the company will become LISTED COMPANY.
- If not, then the received amount to be refunded to the respective people and the company will become UNLISTED COMPANY.

90% shares must be subscribed

- 90% 99% ------ Under Subscription
- 100% Full Subscription
- 100% < — Over Subscription

#### **<u>Under Subscription</u>:**

If the company received under subscription, then there is no much difficulties. Just simply do the accounting with the received shares.

For Eg : A ltd issued 1,00,000 shares. Only 95,000 shares were subscribed. In this scenario just do the accounting for 95,000 shares.

#### **Full Subscription:**

If the company was fully subscribed then do the accounting for the full shares.

#### **Over Subscription:**

If the company received over subscription then there is two ways to do the accounting.

- 1. Reject the excess shares according to your (Company) wish and refund the money to them.
- 2. Pro rata allotment

#### Pro rata allotment:

Pro-rata allotment refers to the allotment of shares in proportion of the shares applied for. When a company makes pro-rata allotment, it adjusts the excess money received at the time of application firstly, towards the allotment and then towards calls.

#### **Calls in Arrears:**

If any shareholder makes a default in paying the call money within the appointed date, the amount which is not paid, called Calls-in-Arrear.

Interest – 10%

#### **Calls in Advance:**

Calls in advance refer to the excess amount that one or more of the shareholders have paid in advance. Interest – 12 %

## **Accounting Procedures**

Receipt of share application,

Bank a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Share application a/c			XXXX
Allotment of application,			
Share application a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Share capital a/c			XXXX
Issued Allotment,			
Share Allotment a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Share Capital a/c			XXXX
Allotment received,			
Bank a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Share Allotment a/c			XXXX

Call raised, Share Call a/c Dr xxxx To Share Capital a/c xxxx Call received, Bank a/c Dr xxxx To Share call a/c xxxx

Premium account: (i)Share Allotment A/c Dr [No. of Shares Allotted x Allotment and Premium Money per share] To Share Capital A/c [No. of Shares Allotted x Allotment Amount per share] To Securities Premium A/c [No. of Share Allotted x Premium Amount per share] (Amount due on allotment of shares @ `\_\_\_\_ per share including premium) (ii) Bank a/c Dr xxxx To Share allotment a/c XXXX Calls In Arrears: Calls-in-Arrears a/c Dr. [Amount of Unpaid Calls]

Bank a/c Dr [Amount received]

To Share Allotment a/c . [Total allotment money due]

To Share Calls a/c [Total Call money due]

#### Calls In Advance:

Bank a/cDrxxxxTo Calls in advance a/cxxxx

COMPANY ACCOUNTS

Adjustment entry,			
Calls in advance a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Balance a/c			XXXX
(Allotment / Call)			
<b>Interest For Calls In Arrears:</b>			
Interest Receivable,			
Shareholder's a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To interest on Calls In Arrears	a/c		XXXX
Receipt,			
Bank a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Shareholder's a/c			XXXX
Interest For Calls In Advance:			
Interest Due,			
Interest on Calls In Advance a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Shareholder's a/c			XXXX
Shareholder's a/c	Dr	xxxx	
To Bank a/c			XXXX