FEMA, 1999

FEMA 1999 — Regional Focus 1973

5 chapters

- Preliminary (Sec 1-2) — Short title, extent, commencement; definitions
- Regulation & management of foreign exchange (Sec 3-10) — General restrictions; dealing in foreign exchange; holding of foreign currency, security or immovable property; current account transactions; capital account transactions; export of goods & services
- Adjudication & appeal (Sec 13-16) — Penalties; adjudication; appeals; compounding
- Enforcement (Sec 17-19) — Powers of authorised persons, officers & directorate of enforcement
- Miscellaneous (Sec 20-49) — Notified orders; rules & regulations; repeal & savings

Sec 1 — Short title, extent & application
(1) Short title of Act
(2) Extends to whole of India [including branches, offices & agencies outside India owned or controlled by a person resident in India]
(3) Commencement — different dates may be appointed by Central Govt for different provisions; a provision may apply to persons, transactions or property

Sec 2 — Definitions (selected)

(a) Adjudicating authority — person appointed under Sec 16(1) to adjudicate contraventions
(b) Authorised person — any of the following, authorised by RBI to deal in foreign exchange or foreign security:
- Authorised dealer
- Money changer
- Off-shore banking unit
- Any other person authorised to deal in foreign exchange or foreign security
(c) Banking company — as defined in Banking Regulation Act, 1949 (includes any co-operative bank)
(d) Capital account transaction — a transaction which alters the assets or liabilities, including contingent liabilities, outside India of persons resident in India or assets or liabilities in India of persons resident outside India
(e) Currency — includes bank notes, postal notes, postal orders, money orders, cheques, drafts, travellers cheques, letters of credit and bills of exchange, expressed or drawn in Indian currency but not including coins, special bank notes, bearer bonds and bullion
(f) Currency notes — cash notes and postal notes (Sec 2(m) of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934)
(g) Export — taking any goods out of India to a place outside India
(h) Foreign currency — any currency other than Indian currency
(i) Foreign exchange — foreign currency, bills of exchange, promissory notes, credits, drafts, travellers cheques, letters of credit, any other similar instrument as RBI may specify
(j) Foreign security — any security, in the form of shares, stocks, bonds, debentures or any other instrument, denominated or expressed in foreign currency, but does not include securities expressed in Indian currency issued by a person resident outside India or any Indian currency bond issued outside India
(k) Import — bringing any goods into India
(l) Person — includes:
- an individual
- a Hindu undivided family
- a company
- a firm
- an association of persons or a body of individuals, whether incorporated or not
- every artificial juridical person, not falling within any of the preceding sub-clauses
- any agency, office or branch owned or controlled by such person
- any trust
(m) Person resident in India — a person who has resided in India for more than 182 days during the preceding financial year but does not include:
- a person who has gone outside India or stays outside India, for or on taking up employment outside India or for carrying on outside India a business or vocation outside India or for any other purpose, in such circumstances as would indicate his intention to stay outside India for an uncertain period
- a person who has come to or stays in India, in such circumstances as would indicate his intention to stay in India for an uncertain period
(n) Person resident outside India — a person who is not a person resident in India
(o) Person — includes:
- an individual
- a Hindu undivided family
- a company
- a firm
- an association of persons or a body of individuals, whether incorporated or not
- every artificial juridical person, not falling within any of the preceding sub-clauses
- any agency, office or branch owned or controlled by such person
- any trust
(p) Repatriation to India — bringing the amount due or property acquired, into India by any mode permissible under FEMA
(q) Repealed Act — Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 1973
(r) Reserve Bank — Reserve Bank of India constituted under Sec 3 of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
(s) Rupee drawing arrangement — any arrangement for payment in rupees
(t) Rupee export value — value of goods exported from India, payment for which is received in rupees
(u) Rupee vostro account — account maintained in India by a person resident outside India in the form of rupee account

Sec 3 — Prohibitions, restrictions & requirements in dealing in foreign exchange or foreign security
Except as otherwise provided in FEMA, no person shall:
(a) deal in or transfer any foreign exchange or foreign security to any person not being an authorised person
(b) make any payment to or for the credit of any person not being an authorised person
(c) make any payment to or for the credit of any person by order or on behalf of any person resident outside India in any manner not being an authorised person
(d) enter into any financial transaction in India as consideration for or in association with acquisition or creation or transfer of a right to acquire, any asset outside India by any person resident in India or any person outside India
(e) make any payment to or for the credit of any person or account in any place outside India in any manner not being an authorised person
(f) receive otherwise than through an authorised person the payment due to him in connection with the export of goods or services or both or the receipt on account of capital account transaction by him
Exceptions: Sec 3 does not apply to a person who receives any amount by way of salary or other payment for services rendered or business conducted in India from a person outside India or who receives any pension, income on investment, royalty, etc. from a source outside India

Sec 4 — Holding of foreign currency, foreign security or immovable property
No person resident in India shall acquire, hold, own, possess or transfer any foreign currency, foreign security or any immovable property situated outside India except as permitted by FEMA
Exceptions: Sec 4 does not apply to:
- Foreign currency, foreign security or immovable property acquired, held, owned, possessed or transferred by a person when it was resident outside India or when he inherited it from a person who was resident outside India
- Foreign currency, foreign security or immovable property acquired, held, owned, possessed or transferred by a person resident in India from or out of funds lawfully obtained from sale, gift, bequest or transfer of any foreign currency, foreign security or immovable property acquired, held, owned, possessed or transferred by him when he was resident outside India or inherited from a person who was resident outside India
- Any foreign currency, foreign security or immovable property acquired, held, owned, possessed or transferred by him within such time and in such manner as may be specified by RBI

Sec 5 — Current account transactions
Any person may sell or draw foreign exchange to or from an authorised person for a current account transaction
Central Govt may, in public interest and in consultation with RBI, impose reasonable restrictions for current account transactions
Current account transactions include:
(a) payment due in connection with foreign trade, other current business, services, and short term banking and credit facilities in the ordinary course of business
(b) payment due as interest on loans and as net income from investments
(c) payments of moderate amount for maintenance of family members abroad
(d) expenses in connection with foreign travel, education and medical care of parents, spouse and children
RBI may, in consultation with Central Govt, specify:
- a current account transaction which may be undertaken only by an authorised person or which may be undertaken only up to such limit specified by RBI
- any class of current account transactions which may be undertaken only after prior approval of Central Govt or RBI
- any current account transaction which may be undertaken only after such conditions as may be specified by RBI
Nothing in Sec 5 affects the provisions of any law for the time being in force relating to public order or prevention of smuggling

Sec 6 — Capital account transactions
Any person may sell or draw foreign exchange to or from an authorised person for a capital account transaction
RBI may specify:
- any class of capital account transactions which are permissible
- limit up to which foreign exchange may be drawn
- conditions which may be complied with for drawing foreign exchange
Central Govt, in consultation with RBI, may specify:
- any class of capital account transactions which are prohibited
- limit up to which foreign exchange may be drawn for approved transactions
- conditions which may be complied with for drawing foreign exchange
Person resident outside India may transfer or acquire any immovable property in India, other than a lease not exceeding five years, if he is a citizen of a country specified by Central Govt in consultation with RBI
Person resident outside India may hold, own, transfer or invest in Indian currency, security or any immovable property situated in India if such currency, security or property was acquired, held or owned by such person when he was resident in India or inherited from a person who was resident in India
Person resident outside India may transfer by way of sale, gift or otherwise any immovable property situated in India if such property was acquired by such person when he was resident in India or inherited from a person who was resident in India
Person resident outside India may carry on in India any trade, commerce or business in which he has a direct interest or any activity of a branch, office or agency in India owned or controlled by him when he was resident in India
Person resident outside India may establish in India a branch, office or agency or any other place of business for carrying on any activity, other than a trade, commerce or business, of a service or industrial concern and which is not prohibited by RBI

Sec 7 — Export of goods & services
Every exporter of goods shall furnish to RBI or such other authority a declaration in such form and manner, containing such details, as may be specified by RBI
Every exporter of goods shall:
- furnish to RBI or such other authority such information as may be specified by RBI
- furnish to RBI or such other authority such information relating to the realisation of export proceeds by such exporter as may be specified by RBI
- comply with such requirements as may be specified by RBI for ensuring that the full export proceeds are received by such exporter without any delay
Where any amount of foreign exchange is due or has accrued to any person resident in India in respect of any export of goods or services or both from India, RBI may direct that such amount shall be received within such period and in such manner as may be specified by RBI
Where any foreign exchange is required to be repatriated to India in relation to any export of goods or services or both from India, RBI may direct that such foreign exchange shall be surrendered in such manner and to such person as may be specified by RBI

Sec 8 — Realisation, repatriation & surrender of foreign exchange
Every person resident in India who:
- receives any foreign exchange in connection with any transaction or business or
- is in possession of any foreign exchange not required for his bona fide use
shall, within such time and in such manner as may be specified by RBI, surrender the foreign exchange to an authorised person or sell the foreign exchange to any person to whom he is permitted to sell such foreign exchange under FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder
Where any foreign exchange is required to be surrendered to RBI, RBI may, after giving a reasonable opportunity of being heard to the person concerned, direct that such foreign exchange shall be sold to such person and for such purpose as may be specified by RBI

Sec 9 — Exports from India
Every exporter of goods shall furnish to RBI or such other authority a declaration in such form and manner, containing such details, as may be specified by RBI
Every exporter of goods shall:
- furnish to RBI or such other authority such information as may be specified by RBI
- furnish to RBI or such other authority such information relating to the realisation of export proceeds by such exporter as may be specified by RBI
- comply with such requirements as may be specified by RBI for ensuring that the full export proceeds are received by such exporter without any delay
Where any amount of foreign exchange is due or has accrued to any person resident in India in respect of any export of goods or services or both from India, RBI may direct that such amount shall be received within such period and in such manner as may be specified by RBI
Where any foreign exchange is required to be repatriated to India in relation to any export of goods or services or both from India, RBI may direct that such foreign exchange shall be surrendered in such manner and to such person as may be specified by RBI

Sec 10 — Dealing in foreign exchange
Every authorised person shall:
- conduct his business in accordance with such directions as RBI may specify
- furnish to RBI such information as may be specified by RBI
- comply with such requirements as may be specified by RBI for ensuring that the provisions of FEMA are complied with by him
- preserve such books of account and other records as may be specified by RBI
- furnish to RBI such information relating to the realisation of export proceeds by such exporter as may be specified by RBI
- comply with such requirements as may be specified by RBI for ensuring that the full export proceeds are received by such exporter without any delay
- furnish to RBI such information relating to the realisation of export proceeds by such exporter as may be specified by RBI
- comply with such requirements as may be specified by RBI for ensuring that the full export proceeds are received by such exporter without any delay

Sec 11 — Contravention & penalties
If any person contravenes any provision of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, he shall be liable to a penalty up to three times the sum involved in such contravention where such sum is quantifiable, or up to two lakh rupees where the sum involved is not quantifiable, and where the contravention is a continuing one, a further penalty which may extend to five thousand rupees for every day after the first day during which the contravention continues
If any person fails to comply with any direction issued under Sec 10(4), he shall be liable to a penalty which may extend to two thousand rupees and where such failure is a continuing one, a further penalty which may extend to two thousand rupees for every day after the first day during which such failure continues
Adjudication — RBI may, for the purpose of adjudging under Sec 13 whether any person has committed any contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, which is specified by RBI, by notification, in this behalf, appoint any officer of RBI or any other person to be an adjudicating officer for holding an inquiry in the manner specified by RBI
Compounding — any contravention may be compounded by RBI or such other officer as may be specified by RBI, by notification, in this behalf, on payment by the person committing the contravention of such sum as RBI or such other officer may determine after giving reasonable opportunity of being heard to the person committing the contravention

Sec 12 — Powers of authorised persons, officers of Directorate of Enforcement & other persons
Any authorised person, any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement or any other person authorised by RBI may, for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, inspect any record or premises, take copies of any record, and examine any person
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, arrest such person and shall inform him of the grounds for such arrest
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, search any building, conveyance or place in which he has reason to believe that any record or any foreign exchange, foreign security or any immovable property, which is the subject matter of the contravention, is kept
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may seize any record or property found as a result of such search which in his opinion will be useful for or relevant to any proceeding under FEMA
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, detain such person and shall inform him of the grounds for such detention

Sec 13 — Penalties
If any person contravenes any provision of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, he shall be liable to a penalty up to three times the sum involved in such contravention where such sum is quantifiable, or up to two lakh rupees where the sum involved is not quantifiable, and where the contravention is a continuing one, a further penalty which may extend to five thousand rupees for every day after the first day during which the contravention continues
If any person fails to comply with any direction issued under Sec 10(4), he shall be liable to a penalty which may extend to two thousand rupees and where such failure is a continuing one, a further penalty which may extend to two thousand rupees for every day after the first day during which such failure continues

Sec 14 — Power to adjudicate
RBI may, for the purpose of adjudging under Sec 13 whether any person has committed any contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, which is specified by RBI, by notification, in this behalf, appoint any officer of RBI or any other person to be an adjudicating officer for holding an inquiry in the manner specified by RBI

Sec 15 — Factors to be taken into account while adjudging quantum of penalty
While adjudging the quantum of penalty under Sec 13, the adjudicating officer shall have due regard to the following factors:
- the amount involved in the contravention
- the nature and gravity of the contravention
- the repetitive nature of the contravention
- the amount of profit gained or loss caused to any person as a result of the contravention
- the degree of willfulness or negligence in the contravention
- the degree of co-operation with the adjudicating officer or any other authority in the contravention
- the degree of co-operation with the adjudicating officer or any other authority in any proceeding under FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder
- the degree of co-operation with the adjudicating officer or any other authority in any proceeding under FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder
- the degree of co-operation with the adjudicating officer or any other authority in any proceeding under FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder
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Sec 16 — Appeal to Appellate Tribunal
Any person aggrieved by an order made by RBI or any other officer under FEMA may prefer an appeal to the Appellate Tribunal
Every appeal shall be filed within forty five days from the date on which the order is communicated to the person aggrieved
The Appellate Tribunal may, after giving the parties to the appeal an opportunity of being heard, pass such orders thereon as it thinks fit, confirming, modifying or setting aside the order appealed against
The Appellate Tribunal shall send a copy of every order made by it to RBI and to the parties to the appeal
The Appellate Tribunal may, for the purpose of examining the legality or propriety or correctness of any order made by RBI or any other officer under FEMA, on its own motion or otherwise, call for the records of any proceeding and make such order as it thinks fit

Sec 17 — Compounding of contraventions
Any contravention may be compounded by RBI or such other officer as may be specified by RBI, by notification, in this behalf, on payment by the person committing the contravention of such sum as RBI or such other officer may determine after giving reasonable opportunity of being heard to the person committing the contravention
Where a contravention has been compounded under Sec 17, no proceeding or further proceeding, as the case may be, shall be initiated or continued against the person committing the contravention in respect of the contravention so compounded

Sec 18 — Power to investigate
RBI may, for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, investigate any person
RBI may, for the purpose of investigation under Sec 18, call for any record or property from any person and examine any person
RBI may, for the purpose of investigation under Sec 18, enter any building, conveyance or place in which it has reason to believe that any record or property, which is the subject matter of the investigation, is kept

Sec 19 — Power to search & seize
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, search any building, conveyance or place in which he has reason to believe that any record or any foreign exchange, foreign security or any immovable property, which is the subject matter of the contravention, is kept
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may seize any record or property found as a result of such search which in his opinion will be useful for or relevant to any proceeding under FEMA
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, detain such person and shall inform him of the grounds for such detention

Sec 20 — Power to arrest
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, arrest such person and shall inform him of the grounds for such arrest

Sec 21 — Power to summon
Any officer of the Directorate of Enforcement may, if he has reason to believe that any person has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, summon such person to give evidence or produce any record or property

Sec 22 — Power to grant immunity
RBI may, for the purpose of investigation under Sec 18, grant immunity to any person who has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, on such conditions as may be specified by RBI

Sec 23 — Power to compound
RBI may, for the purpose of investigation under Sec 18, compound any contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, on such conditions as may be specified by RBI

Sec 24 — Power to prosecute
RBI may, for the purpose of investigation under Sec 18, prosecute any person who has committed a contravention of any of the provisions of FEMA or any rule, regulation, notification, direction or order made thereunder, on such conditions as may be specified by RBI

Sec 25 — Power to make rules
Central Govt may, by notification, make rules to carry out the provisions of FEMA
Rules made under Sec 25 may provide for:
- the manner in which any foreign exchange may be drawn for any current account transaction
- the limit up to which foreign exchange may be drawn for any current account transaction
- the conditions subject to which foreign exchange may be drawn for any current account transaction
- the manner in which any foreign exchange may be drawn for any capital account transaction
- the limit up to which foreign exchange may be drawn for any capital account transaction
- the conditions subject to which foreign exchange may be drawn for any capital account transaction
- the manner in which any foreign exchange may be acquired, held, owned, possessed or transferred by a person resident outside India who is in India
- the manner in which any foreign exchange may be acquired, held, owned, possessed or transferred by a person resident in India who is outside India